

## **ZOONOVA Reference Format and Citation Examples:**

### **Journal Article:**

**Mace GM & Lande R. 1991.** Assessing extinction threats: toward a reevaluation of IUCN threatened species categories. *Conservation Biology*, 5 (2): 148-157.

Citation in text: (Mace & Lande 1991).

### **Book:**

**Williams BK, Conroy MJ & Nichols JD. 2002.** *Analysis and management of animal populations*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Academic Press, [city], etc.

Citation in text: (Williams *et al* 2002).

**NB.** When citing books or book chapters only specify the edition if not the first. If there is more than one city for the publisher, give the most relevant city (generally that of actual publication), followed by “, etc.”.

### **Chapter in an edited book:**

**Nager RG, Keller LF & van Noordwijk AJ. 2000.** Understanding natural selection on traits that are influenced by environmental conditions. In: Mousseau AT, Sinervo B, Endler J. (eds). *Adaptive genetic variation in the wild*: 95-115. Oxford University Press, Oxford, etc.

Citation in text: (Nager *et al* 2000)

### **Software program:**

**Lacy RC, Borbat M & Pollak JP. 2005.** *VORTEX: A stochastic simulation of the extinction process, Version 9.50*. Software, Chicago Zoological Society, Brookfield.

Citation in text: (Lacy *et al* 2005).

### **Thesis or dissertation:**

**Corbett LK. 1979.** *Feeding ecology and social organisation of wildcats (Felis silvestris) and domestic cats (Felis catus) in Scotland*. PhD thesis, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen.

Citation in text: (Corbett 1979).